

**CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL
CONSERVATION DISTRICT**

Deerfield, New Jersey

**REPORT OF AUDIT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

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CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

DISTRICT BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Ronald Thomas	Chairman	June 30, 2023
Ralph Sickler	Vice Chairman	June 30, 2024
Maurice Sheets	Supervisor	June 30, 2024
Henry Dubois	Supervisor	June 30, 2023
Tom Tedesco	Supervisor	June 30, 2025

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

Michael J. Bonham	District Manager
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NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA

A Professional Association

Certified Public Accountants

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Williamstown, NJ 08094

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Supervisors
Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District
1516 Route 77, P.O. Box 68
Deerfield, New Jersey 08313

To the Board of Supervisors:

Report on Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District as of June 30, 2022 and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets and of cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial provisions of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in **Government Auditing Standards** issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual, as required by the New Jersey State Soil Conservation Committee. Those standards require that we plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Auditor's Responsibility (Continued)

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the District on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as required by the New Jersey State Soil Conservation Committee.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the statutory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District, as of June 30, 2022, or the results of its operations and changes in net assets for the years then ended.

Opinion on Statutory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District, as of June 30, 2022, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the financial provisions of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's 2020 financial statements, and our report dated June 24, 2022, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the foregoing table of contents, is presented for the purposes of additional analysis as required by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual in accordance with those standards regarding the statement of budget versus actual revenue and expenditures - all funds combined and is not a required part of the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. In our opinion, the statement of budget versus actual revenue and expenditures – all funds combined is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Information

The comments and recommendations section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not required by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. In our opinion, comments and recommendations section is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with **Government Auditing Standards**, we have also issued a report dated March 1, 2023 on our consideration of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with **Government Auditing Standards** in considering Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA, P.A.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'R. Colavita', is written over the printed name.

Raymond Colavita, C.P.A.
Registered Municipal Accountant
March 1, 2023

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA

A Professional Association

Certified Public Accountants

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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Supervisors
Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District
1516 Route 77 P.O. Box 68
Deerfield, New Jersey 08313

To the Board of Supervisors:

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in **Government Auditing Standards** issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. We have audited the financial statements of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 1, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with such provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under ***Government Auditing Standards***.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with ***Government Auditing Standards*** in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

This report is intended for the information of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District, the funding sources of the Cumberland Salem Soil Conservation District, the New Jersey Department of Agriculture, and Federal and State audit agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Respectfully submitted,

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA, P.A.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Raymond Colavita', is written over a horizontal line.

Raymond Colavita, C.P.A.
Registered Municipal Accountant
March 1, 2023

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2021)

	Unrestricted Funds	Temporarily Restricted Chapter 251	Equipment Fund	Building Fund	Totals for the Year Ended June 30	
					2022	2021
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Current Assets:						
Cash						
Operating Funds	\$ 417,942	\$ 264,214	\$	\$	\$ 682,156	\$ 534,283
Savings and Investments		351,789		73,598	425,387	425,064
Accounts Receivable						
Stormwater Fees Receivable	1,645				1,645	2,850
Cumberland County	15,000				15,000	
Prepaid Insurance (Note 13)		944			944	941
Total Current Assets	434,587	616,947		73,598	1,125,132	963,138
Fixed Assets						
Office Furniture and Equipment			92,530		92,530	92,530
Land				52,290	52,290	52,290
Building				60,281	60,281	60,281
Improvements and Renovations				64,874	64,874	64,874
Total Fixed Assets			92,530	177,445	269,975	269,975
Less: Accumulated Depreciation			92,530	117,910	210,440	209,253
Total Fixed Assets - Net of Depreciation				59,535	59,535	60,722
Total Assets	\$ 434,587	\$ 616,947	\$	\$ 133,133	\$ 1,184,667	\$ 1,023,860

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Unrestricted Funds	Temporarily Restricted Chapter 251	Equipment Fund	Building Fund	Totals for the Year Ended June 30	
					2022	2021
<u>LIABILITIES , NET ASSETS AND RESERVES</u>						
Current Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$	\$ 4,204	\$	\$	\$ 4,204	\$ 813
Due State of NJ Application Fee		705			705	1,000
Due RFA Reimbursement Fee		645			645	855
Accrued Payroll Liabilities		3,893			3,893	3,288
Total Current Liabilities		9,447			9,447	5,956
<u>NET ASSETS AND RESERVES</u>						
Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures (See Note 2)		607,500			607,500	516,100
Reserve for Future Legal Costs (See Note 3)	42,000				42,000	42,000
Reserve for Compensated Absences (See Note 6)	55,088				55,088	51,722
Net Assets - Per Exhibit B	337,499			133,133	470,632	408,082
Total Net Assets and Reserves	434,587	607,500		133,133	1,175,220	1,017,904
Total Liabilities, Net Assets and Reserves	\$ 434,587	\$ 616,947	\$	\$ 133,133	\$ 1,184,667	\$ 1,023,860

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2021)

	Temporarily Restricted				Totals for the	
	Unrestricted		Equipment	Building	Year Ended June 30	
	Funds	Chapter 251	Fund	Fund	2022	2021
Support and Revenue						
Soil Erosion and Sediment						
Control Act Fees	\$	\$ 263,110	\$	\$	\$ 263,110	\$ 233,184
State Stormwater Fees	6,930				6,930	13,035
Cumberland County	15,000				15,000	15,000
Interest on Investments	385				385	348
Total Support and Revenue	22,315	263,110			285,425	261,567
Expenditures						
Salaries and Wages		65,326			65,326	64,510
Health Benefits		8,920			8,920	10,594
Payroll Taxes		5,521			5,521	4,909
Pension Expense		15,264			15,264	15,953
Professional Services		5,292			5,292	7,462
Maintenance/Repairs		2,890			2,890	4,307
Office Supplies and Expenses		2,450			2,450	2,715
Insurance		6,702			6,702	6,625

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Temporarily Restricted			Totals for the	
	Unrestricted	Chapter 251	Equipment	Building	Year Ended June 30
	Funds		Fund	Fund	2022 2021
Expenditures (continued)					
Professional/Training	\$	\$ 2,568	\$	\$	\$ 2,568 \$ 50
Utilities		6,390			6,390 4,328
Vehicle Expenses		5,597			5,597 2,940
Depreciation				1,187	1,187 2,690
Total Expenditures		126,920		1,187	128,107 127,083
Excess (Deficiency) of Support and Revenues Over Expenditures	22,315	136,190		(1,187)	157,318 134,484
Non-Operating Sources and Uses:					
(Increase) Decrease in Reserves:					
Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures	136,190	(136,190)			(3,368)
Compensated Absences	(3,368)				(91,400) (82,388)
Transfer to Reserves	(91,400)		(110)	110	(91,400) (82,388)
Net Assets, July 1, 2021	273,762		110	134,210	408,082 355,986
Net Assets, June 30, 2022 to Exhibit A	\$ 337,499	\$	\$	\$ 133,133	\$ 470,632 \$ 408,082

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - ALL FUNDS COMBINED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

	Totals for the Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
<u>Cash Flow from Operating Activities</u>		
Excess (deficiency) of Support and Revenues Over Expenditures	\$ 157,318	\$ 134,484
Adjustments to Reconcile Excess (deficiency) of Support and Revenue Over Expenditures to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Non-cash Items Included in Income:		
Depreciation	1,187	2,690
Increase (decrease) in Prior Revenue		
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
(Increase)/Decrease in Accounts Receivable	(13,797)	16,100
(Increase)/Decrease in Prepaid Insurance	(3)	246
(Decrease)/Increase in Accounts Payable	3,391	(322)
(Decrease)/Increase in Due State of NJ Application Fees	(505)	(1,390)
(Decrease)/Increase in Accrued Payroll	605	1,013
Cash Provided From Operations	148,196	152,821
<u>Cash Flow from Investing Activities</u>		
Acquisition of Fixed Assets		
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash	148,196	152,821
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2021	959,347	806,526
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2022	\$ 1,107,543	\$ 959,347

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Financial Reporting Entity

The Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District is one of fifteen Districts in the state of New Jersey under the auspices of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture. Each District is governed by a Board of Supervisors, which sets policies and performance guidelines. The Districts work closely with the U.S. Soil Conservation Service to promote the wise use of soil and water resources. In 1976, the Districts in New Jersey were mandated to administer Chapter 251, The Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act of 1976, the objective of which was to prevent erosion and sedimentation from development sites, mitigate impacts to soil resources and enhance soil quality.

Financial Statement Presentation

The District is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of assets, which are Unrestricted Net Position, Temporarily Restricted Net Position and Permanently Restricted Net Position. Unrestricted Net Position can be expended by the District for any aspect of its operations and at any time, as determined by management. Temporarily Restricted Net Position are either restricted as to a specific program, a specific time period or both, but will eventually be expended by the District. Permanently Restricted Net Position can never be expended, but benefit the District through investment earnings on such Assets. As of June 30, 2022, the District had only Unrestricted and Temporarily Restricted Net Position.

Basis of Accounting

The accounting policies of the Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District conform to practices prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual.

All of the District's funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Support and revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available as net current assets. Expenditures are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Chapter 251 revenue is recognized when received and Chapter 251 expenses are recognized when incurred.

The accounts of the District shall be organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, Net Position, support, revenues and expenditures. Fixed asset purchases are to be recorded in the fund of acquisition, with an appropriate transfer to the equipment fund. Accumulated depreciation is reported on the statement of financial position.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fixed Asset Fund

Capital Assets acquired or constructed for Property Plant and Equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives of the related assets as listed below:

Equipment	5 Years
Building and Improvements	40 Years

Amortization of Financing Costs

Financing costs would be amortized using the straight-line method over the term of the loan. The District currently has no loans.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manuel requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be recovered. Although the District does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, NJSA 17:9-41 t seq. requires that the governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA is a supplemental insurance program set forth by the New Jersey Legislature to protect the deposits of local government agencies. The program is administered by the Commissioner of the NJ Department of Banking and Insurance. Under the Act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by FDIC. Funds owned by the District in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. As of June 30, 2022, the District's bank balance of \$1,113,787 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Insured by FDIC	\$ 675,337
Uninsured and collateralized under GUDPA by pledging financial institutions	438,450
	<u>\$ 1,113,787</u>

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

2. RESERVE FOR FUTURE SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL EXPENDITURES

The Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures is established to identify the funds available for the costs of future expenditures on projects currently received and in progress, for which fees under the act have been previously collected.

All fees collected from applicants are restricted to the Chapter 251 program and used only for implementing that program. The reserve balance includes the unexpended initial review/certification/inspection fees and supplemental fees received. At the option of the District Board and pursuant to formal action by the District Board, interest income from reserve balances may be utilized for the Chapter 251 program or for the District education program. Use of interest income is authorized by N.J.A.C. 2:90-1.12 and pursuant to policy approval by the State Soil Conservation Committee on September 13, 2007. The certification fees collected by the District are derived from an adopted fee schedule that was effective starting November 21, 1994. As a result of rising expenses incurred by the District to maintain their level of services, the Board has revised the fee schedule, effective August 1, 2010 to bring the fees charged in comparability to the expenses incurred.

The Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures at June 30, 2022 was \$607,500, as compared with \$516,100 in the prior year.

3. RESERVE FOR FUTURE LEGAL COSTS

The Reserve for Future Legal Costs provides the District with funds necessary to pay for estimated future legal costs incurred as a result of current Chapter 251 operations. Management estimates that based on prior experience, the reserve balance for future legal costs should be \$42,000.

4. CASH EQUIVALENTS

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District considers highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

5. LITIGATION

Per confirmation by the Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District's legal counsel, there are no pending litigations, claims, assessments, unasserted claims, or contingent liabilities against the District, which are considered material.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

6. RESERVE FOR COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Compensated Absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation or sick leave. While the benefit has already been earned, payment is conditioned upon use of the time earned or payment upon retirement, based on the policy in affect at the time of separation. Therefore, a liability has not been set up on the balance sheet, but Net Position has instead been reserved. The balance in the reserve as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 was \$55,088 and \$51,722, respectively.

7. LEASES

The District had no leases as of June 30, 2022.

8. SURETY BOND COVERAGE

The Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District has a public official's liability bond with coverage of \$70,000.

9. REQUEST FOR AUTHORIZATION

All storm water discharge associated with construction activity within the state of New Jersey incurs a fee payable to "Treasurer – State of New Jersey ". A portion of the fee is due to the New Jersey department of Environmental Protection, the remaining is split 70% and 30% to the district and State Soil Conservation committee, respectively.

10. UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned Revenue represents restricted revenue that has been received but not yet earned. As of June 30, 2022, the District had no unearned revenue.

11. PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System

Description of Plan - The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found This report may be obtained online at <https://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

11. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 with 30 years or more of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who are enrolled prior to July 1, 2007.
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008.
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010.
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011.
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011.

Basis of Presentation - The employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS, its participating employers or the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The following disclosures were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions - The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. The PERS member total contribution rate as of July 1, 2021 was 7.5% of base salary. The District employee's contributions for the year ended June 30, 2022 were \$5,044. Employers in PERS are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate which includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. The PERS employer rate due in 2022 is 14.59% of covered payroll. The District is billed annually for its normal contribution plus any accrued liability. These contributions were paid by the District and equal to the required contributions for each year. The District's contributions to PERS for the years ended June 30, 2022, and 2021 were \$11,480 and \$10,908, respectively.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

11. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Components of Net Pension Liability - At June 30, 2022, the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability was \$101,945. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2021. The District's proportion measured as of June 30, 2021 was 0.000861% which was an decrease of 0.000010% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - At June 30, 2022, the District's proportionate share of PERS pension expense, calculated by the plan as of the June 30, 2021 measurement date was (\$16,235). The District's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources were from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,608	\$ 730
Changes of assumptions	531	36,293
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		26,855
Changes in proportion		6,053
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	11,480	
Total	\$ 13,619	\$ 69,931

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year		PERS
2022	\$	(24,543)
2023		(16,146)
2024		(12,922)
2025		(10,745)
2026		(3,436)
Thereafter		
Total	\$	(67,792)

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

11. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	PERS
Inflation rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Scale (based on years of service):	
Through 2026	2.00% - 6.00%
Thereafter	3.00% - 7.00%
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued) - Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

11. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	PERS	
	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.09%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	13.50%	8.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.96%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.30%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.15%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.40%
High Yield	2.00%	3.75%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.60%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	1.68%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	0.50%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	0.95%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	3.35%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

11. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ <u>140,308</u>	\$ <u>101,945</u>	\$ <u>71,397</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Assets - Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net Assets is available in the separately issued New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits financial report. Information on where to obtain the report is indicated at the beginning of this note.

12. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan - The State Health Benefit Local Government Retired Employees Plan (the Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. It covers employees of local government employers that have adopted a resolution to participate in the Plan. The plan meets the definition of an equivalent arrangement as defined in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (GASB Statement No. 75); therefore, assets are accumulated to pay associated benefits. For additional information about the Plan, please refer to the State of New Jersey (the State), Division of Pensions and Benefits' (the Division) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

The Plan provides medical and prescription drug to retirees and their covered dependents of the employers. Under the provisions of Chapter 88, P.L. 1974 and Chapter 48, P.L. 1999, local government employers electing to provide postretirement medical coverage to their employees must file a resolution with the Division. Under Chapter 88, local employers elect to provide benefit coverage based on the eligibility rules and regulations promulgated by the State Health Benefits Commission. Chapter 48 allows local employers to establish their own age and service eligibility for employer paid health benefits coverage for retired employees.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

12. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Under Chapter 48, the employer may assume the cost of postretirement medical coverage for employees and their dependents who: 1) retired on a disability pension; or 2) retired with 25 or more years of service credit in a State or locally administered retirement system and a period of service of up to 25 years with the employer at the time of retirement as established by the employer; or 3) retired and reached the age of 65 with 25 or more years of service credit in a State or locally administered retirement system and a period of service of up to 25 years with the employer at the time of retirement as established by the employer; or 4) retired and reached age 62 with at least 15 years of service with the employer. Further, the law provides that the employer paid obligations for retiree coverage may be determined by means of a collective negotiations agreement.

Special Funding Situation - The District is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the District does not contribute under this legislation directly to the plan, there is no net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources to report in the financial statements of the District related to this legislation. However, the notes to the financial statements of the District must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that is associated with the District.

Basis of Presentation - The employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of OPEB amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of its participating employers or the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of the participating employers or the State. The following disclosures were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of the Plan to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Allocation Methodology - GASB Statement No. 75 requires participating employers in the Plan to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources, and collective OPEB expense. The special funding situation's and nonspecial funding situation's net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense are based on separately calculated total OPEB liabilities. For the special funding situation and the nonspecial funding situation, the total OPEB liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2020 were \$5,512,481,278 and \$12,598,993,950, respectively. The nonspecial funding situation's net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense are further allocated to employers based on the ratio of the plan members of an individual employer to the total members of the Plan's nonspecial funding situation during the measurement period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

12. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Employer and nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes; therefore, amounts presented in the schedule of OPEB amounts by employer and nonemployer may result in immaterial differences.

Net OPEB Liability - The State of New Jersey's net OPEB liability, as of June 30, 2020 was \$17,946,612,946. Of this amount, the net OPEB liability attributable to the District was \$172,287. The State of New Jersey's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability is 100%, including the proportion attributable to the District of 0.000960%. The total OPEB liability for the District measured as of June 30, 2020 is \$0 as a result of the Special Funding Situation with the State of New Jersey.

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	<u>Plan</u>
Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary Increases:	Based on Age
Through 2026	2.00% - 6.00%
Thereafter	3.00% - 7.00%

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the discount rate -

The following presents the collective net OPEB liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2020, respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

<u>June 30, 2020</u>		
<u>At 1.00% Decrease</u>	<u>At Discount Rate</u>	<u>At 1.00% Increase</u>
1.21%	2.21%	3.21%
\$ 21,216,688,254	17,946,612,946	15,358,051,000

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

12. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the healthcare trend rate - The following presents the collective net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1- percentage point lower or 1- percentage point higher than the current rate:

<u>June 30, 2020</u>		
	<u>Healthcare Cost</u>	
<u>1.00% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1.00% Increase</u>
\$ 14,850,840,718	17,946,612,946	22,000,569,109

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - The District's proportionate OPEB benefit, as of June 30, 2020 was (\$1,154). The District had proportionate deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 4,538	\$ 32,083
Changes of assumptions	25,769	38,314
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	109	
Changes in proportion	188,713	176,537
Total	\$ 219,129	\$ 246,934

Additional Information – The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2020:

	<u>6/30/2020</u>	<u>6/30/2019</u>
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 3,168,345,589	\$ 11,158,226
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	733,043,620	8,761,825,481
Collective Net OPEB Liability	17,946,612,946	13,546,071,100
 District's Portion	 0.000960%	 0.000000%

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

12. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

The collective amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year	OPEB
2021	\$ (964,720,007)
2022	(965,594,678)
2023	(967,008,484)
2024	(968,300,349)
2025	(660,258,014)
Thereafter	361,183,501
Total	\$ (4,164,698,031)

13. PREPAID EXPENSE

Prepaid expenses represent expenses paid in advance, which creates a benefit beyond the current period. As of June 30, 2022, the District had \$944 in prepaid expenses.

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

On occasion, certain activities related to the land development industry may be provided by Board Supervisors as a professional service to a developer. In such cases and in accordance with N.J.S.A. section 52:13D, the applicable Board Supervisor recuses him, or herself, from any decisions concerning these applications. The New Jersey State Soil Conservation Committee approves the appointments of all Board Supervisors.

15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There were no material events between June 30, 2022 and March 1, 2023 affecting the financial status of the Cumberland-Salem Soil Conservation District.

End of Notes to Financial Statements

EXHIBIT D

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF BUDGET VERSUS ACTUAL REVENUE & EXPENDITURES -
ALL FUNDS COMBINED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Budget	General Actual	Variance
<u>Revenues</u>			
Soil Erosion & Sediment Control Fees	\$ 150,000	\$ 263,110	\$ 113,110
County Funding	15,000	15,000	
RFA Income	4,800	6,930	2,130
Interest	1,200	385	(815)
Total Revenues	171,000	285,425	114,425
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Salaries and Wages	80,000	65,326	14,674
Health Benefits	11,000	8,920	2,080
Pension	12,000	15,264	(3,264)
Payroll Taxes	8,500	5,521	2,979
Professional Services	10,700	5,292	5,408
Maintenance and Repairs - Building	8,500	2,890	5,610
Office Expenses/Supplies	4,060	2,450	1,610
Insurance	7,300	6,702	598
Professional/Training	3,500	2,568	932
Utilities	8,000	6,390	1,610
Vehicle	5,200	5,597	(397)
	\$ 158,760	126,920	\$ 31,840
Adjustments:			
Depreciation		1,187	
Total Expenditures - to Exhibit B(2)		\$ 128,107	

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

COMMENTS

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Purchases shall be in conformance with the State Public Contracts Law for securing formal bids on purchases in excess of \$17,500 and on Quotations are required to be sought for purchases over \$2,625, where it is possible to solicit more than one quotation. If there is a reason why quotations are not solicited, a brief explanation regarding this should be documented and included in the District minutes. For purchases, which are unusual or not routine in nature, a policy should be adopted addressing such purchases. Any suggested policy should be reviewed with the solicitor. In addition, when making purchases utilizing the state contract system, the award of such a contract shall be authorized by a resolution of the Board of Supervisors as required by N.J.A.C. 5:34-1.2. No exceptions were noted.

Chapter 251 fees collected appear to be in accordance with the adopted fee schedule.

The District was in compliance with the **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts**, which states that all checks must have two signatures, at least one of which shall be the District chairman.

The District's surety bond coverage appears to be in accordance with the minimum requirements noted in the **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts**.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Revenues and receipts appear to be recorded properly and deposited on a timely basis.

Bank Statements are reconciled monthly. Sources of revenues and receipts are able to be traced to files.

The District's payroll reports appear to be filed on a timely basis and the amounts withheld as payroll deductions appear to be remitted properly.

Expenditures are to be evidenced by adequate supporting documentation, including notation of date of payment and check number. No exceptions were noted with regard to expenditure documentation.

In August 2015, a revised **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts** was adopted by the NJ State Soil Committee, which contained a new uniform budget format. The 2021-22 District budget was presented in an acceptable format, as prescribed by the revised financial accounting manual.

CUMBERLAND-SALEM SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Findings

None

Status of Prior Year Findings

Resolved

Appreciation

We wish to express our appreciation for the assistance and courtesies rendered to us by the officials during the course of the audit.

Should any questions arise as to our comments, please do not hesitate to call us.